

Week of May 11-15

Theme 5: Grammar Review Lessons 21-24

***For class this week, make sure you have the Grammar Notes from Lessons 21-24 and your Grammar Practice Book by you. Please Note: Theme 5 Grammar Test (Lessons 21-24), will be on Friday, May 15, 2020. I will post the test on my Weebly page: www.garinek.weebly.com on Thursday, May 14, 2020. Please make sure to print it before Friday's class. Once class is over on Friday, please email me your test at: garinek@cabayanschool.org.

MONDAY- During Zoom Class Instruction:

We will review Grammar Lesson 21: Main and Helping Verbs.

Verbs:

- The main word in the predicate of a sentence is called a **verb**.
- Most verbs tell what the subject of the sentence does.

Watch the following video for a lesson on Verbs:

<https://youtu.be/nxtaLqImKH4>

Main Verbs:

- The verb in a sentence can be made up of two or more words. This is called a **verb phrase**.
- A sentence's **main verb** tells what is happening in a sentence.

Helping Verbs:

- A verb phrase often includes a main verb and one or more **helping verbs**.
- Helping verbs come before the main verb.
- Sometimes another word comes between the helping verb and the main verb.

Watch the following videos for a lesson on Helping Verbs:

<https://youtu.be/0LxhEcNg2pQ>

<https://youtu.be/bVLqI3nVt5M?list=RDCMU4a-Gbdw7vOaccHmFo40b9g>

<https://youtu.be/1nFEz9fVHqc>

Students will then complete **Grammar Practice Book pg. 76**.

H/W: Review Lesson 21 Grammar Notes: Main and Helping Verbs. Theme 5: Grammar Test (Lessons 21-24) on Friday, May 15, 2020

TUESDAY- During Zoom Class Instruction:

We will review Grammar Lesson 22: Action and Linking Verbs.

Action Verbs:

- An **action verb** tells what the subject of a sentence does.
- Most verbs are action verbs.

- Action verbs such as *run* and *march* name actions you can see.
- Action verbs such as *want* and *need* name actions you cannot see.

Watch the following video for a lesson on Action Verbs:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nxtaLqImKH4>

Linking Verbs:

- A **linking verb** connects the subject with a word or words in the predicate that rename or describe the subject.
- The verb *be* often acts as a linking verb. The verb *be* can take these forms: *am, is, are, was, were*.
- Some other verbs can also act as linking verbs: *feel, seem, become, appear, look, smell, sound, taste, and grow*.

Action Verbs and Linking Verbs:

<i>Be</i> as a Linking Verb	<i>Be</i> as a Helping Verb
We <u>were</u> happy in Mexico.	We <u>are</u> going back there next year.
Everyone <u>was</u> kind to us.	I <u>am</u> studying Spanish now.

Watch the following video for a lesson on Action Verbs and Linking Verbs:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mzW52I--jBw>

Students will then complete **Grammar Practice Book pg. 80**.

H/W: Review Lesson 22 Grammar Notes: Action and Linking Verbs. Theme 5: Grammar Test on Friday.

WEDNESDAY- During Zoom Class Instruction:

We will review Grammar Lesson 23: Present- Tense Verbs; Subject- Verb Agreement.

Present-Tense Verbs:

- A verb's **tense** refers to time.
- A verb in the **present tense** tells about an action that happens now or happens over and over.

Happens now: Tucker lives in the subway.

Happens over and over: Many trains pull into the station every day.

Watch the following video for a lesson on Present-Tense Verbs:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gRlrZrDL5QI>

Subject-Verb Agreement:

Subjects	Verb Endings	Examples
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I, You, We, They • Plural noun (Trains) • Compound subject (Harry and Tucker) 	Do not add an ending.	They <u>live</u> in New York.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He, She, It • Singular noun (The train) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Add <i>s</i> to most verbs. • Add <i>es</i> to verbs that end with <i>sh, ch, s, ss, z, or zz</i> • Change <i>y</i> to <i>i</i> and add <i>es</i> to verbs that end in <i>y</i>. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The train <u>stops</u>. • Chester <u>munches</u>. • Tucker <u>tries</u>.

Subjects	Present Forms of <i>be</i>
I	am
You, We, They Plural noun (A cat and a mouse)	are
He, She, It Singular noun (The newsstand)	is

Watch the following video for a lesson on Subject-Verb Agreement:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5Wv18v3l6LY>

Then students will complete **Grammar Practice Book pg. 84.**

H/W: Review Lesson 23 Grammar Notes: Present- Tense Verbs; Subject- Verb Agreement. Theme 5: Grammar Test on Friday.

THURSDAY- During Zoom Class Instruction:

We will review Grammar Lesson 24: Past- and Future- Tense Verbs.

Past- and Future- Tense Verbs:

- A **past tense verb** tells about an action that happened in the past.
- Add -ed to regular verbs to form the past tense. Most verbs are regular.

Spelling Rule	Example
Add <i>-ed</i> to the end of most regular verbs.	learn learned
If a verb ends with <i>e</i> , drop the <i>e</i> before adding <i>-ed</i> .	erase erased
If a verb ends with a consonant and a <i>y</i> , change <i>y</i> to <i>i</i> before adding <i>-ed</i> .	study studied
If a verb ends with a vowel and a consonant, double the final consonant before adding <i>-ed</i> .	hop hopped

Watch the following video for a lesson on Past Tense Verbs:
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QlZXd-m6Pdw>

Future Tense Verbs:

- A **future tense** verb tells about an action that will happen in the future.
- Use *will* with the main verb to form the future tense.

Watch the following videos for a lesson on Future Tense Verbs:

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LvlpEPHPhpl>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cfNMrfGcZXw>

Conjugating Verbs:

To **conjugate** a verb:

- Check that the form of the verb is correct, based on the tense.
- Check that the verb agrees with its subject.

Past		Present		Future	
I, you, we, he, she, it, they	walked	I, you, we, they	walk	I, you, we, he, she, it, they	will walk
		he, she, it	walks		

Students will then complete **Grammar Practice Book pg. 88.**

H/W: Review Lesson 24 Grammar Notes: Past- and Future-Tense Verbs. Theme 5: Grammar Test Tomorrow.

Please Note: Students/parents need to print the test from my Weebly page: www.garinek.weebly.com before our class begins tomorrow. Students will take the test during our virtual class tomorrow. Once completed, parents should take a picture of their child's test and e-mail it to me at: garinek@cabayanschool.org. Please do not forget to write your name on your test.

FRIDAY- During Zoom Class Instruction:

Students will be assessed on Theme 5 Grammar.

No Homework!